

Commercial hatcheries produced 200, 128, 000 chicks during January, up 9 percent from January 1960. Production of broiler-type chicks totaled 167, 222, 000, up 4 percent from January last year. Eggs in incubators on February 1, 1961 indicate that the hatch of broiler chicks in February will also be larger than a year ago.

Egg-type chicks hatched in January 1961 totaled 32, 906, 000, up 39 percent from the record low hatch of January last year but 8 percent below the hatch of January 1959. Eggs in incubators on February 1 indicate that the egg-type hatch in February will be considerably larger than the hatch in February 1960 which was the smallest February egg-type hatch of record.

## Poult Production

Poult production in January 1961 was relatively large. Production of heavy white breeds totaled 2,209,000, up 87 percent from January 1960. The hatch of other heavy breeds (mostly broad-breasted bronze) at 3,065,000 was up 59 percent. The number of light breed poults hatched totaled 926,000, up 70 percent from January 1960.

Turkey eggs in incubators on February 1, 1961 indicate that the number of poults hatched in February—all breeds, will be considerably larger than in February 1960.

	roiler and egg-typ		by commercial hat	cheries
State		During Ja	nuary	
and	Broiler-typ		: Egg-type	
division	1960 1/	: 1961 1/	: 1960 1/	: 1961 1/
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	4,625	4,985	321	219
N.H	· _	1,014	200	288
Vt	: 0	0	30	54
Mass	: 766 210	943 320	886 8	819 42
R.I	2,751	2,441	680	714
N.E	9,368	9,703	2,125	2,136
N.Y	730 880	525 480	1,080	1,350
N.J			900	1,000
Pa	4,740	5,199	2,315	2,767
M.A	6,350	6,204	4,295	5,117
Ohio	1,200 5,480	1,300 4,650	800 1,144	1,700
Ind	: 654	737	896	1,968 1,313
Mich.	520	470	410	900
Wis	1,435	1,768	183	325
E.N.C	9,289	8,925	3,433	6,206
Minn.	390 400	600 435	285 420	460 610
Iowa	6,119	5,931	255	324
N.Dak.	. 0	0	0	0
S.Dak	0	0	52	. 95
Nebr	71	170	195	485
Kans	270	230	230	195
W.N.C	7,250	7,366	1,437	2,169
Del	5,830 11,360	5,991 11,317	2/ 43	<u>2/</u>
Va.	6,561	5,920	219	363
W.Va.	786	734	2/	2/
N.C	12,020	14,488	299	793
S.C	1,666	1,524	318	550
Ga	28,918	29,421	1,017	991 1,286
Fla	1,508	1,562 70,957	994 2/ 2,897	2/ 4,072
S.A	68,649 1,000	750	2/ 2,897	250
Ky Tenn	3,300	3,200		850
Ala	12,626	12,949	363	762
Miss.	10,043	10,580	450 363 268	414
E.S.C	26,969	27,479	1,181	2,276
Ark	12,872	15,192	171	445
La	1,733	1,978	198	123
Okla	775	670	300	310
Texas	9,396	10,065	1,528	2,807 3,685
W.S.C	24,776 298	27,905 314	2,197 82	82
Colo	47	20	110	151
Utah	235	127	180	182
Nev.	-5/			
Mount	3/ 636	3/ 522	3/ 464	3/ 616
Wash	1,305	1,248	660	847
Oreg	1,276	1,328	297	230
Calif:		5,585	4,701	5,552
Pac:		8,161	5,658	6,629
U.S	160,709	167,222	23,687	32,906

1/ Preliminary. 2/ To avoid disclosing individual operations-South Atlantic total includes Del. and West Va. 3/ Mount. total includes Mont., Wyo., N.Mex., and Ariz.

	Total chicks ha	tched by commercial hat	cheries
State :		During January	
and :	Average	0	•
division :	1955-59	1960 <u>1</u> /	1961 <u>1</u> /
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	4,181	4,946	5,204
N.H.	2,016	1,216	1,302
Vt	58	30	54
Mass	2,706	1,652	1,762
R.I	230	218	362
Conn:	4,595	3,431	3,155
N.E:	13,786	11,493	11,839
N.Y:	2,285	1,810	1,875
N.J:	4,022 6,729	1,780	1,480
Pa:		7,055	7,966
M.A:	13,036	10,645	11,321
Ohio	3,054	2,000	3,000 6,618
Ind:	6,223	6,624	
Ill	2,716	1,550	2,050
Mich	1,516 1,463	930 1,618	1,370
Wis	14,972	12,722	2,093 15,131
E.N.C			
Minn	665 1,349	675 820	1,060
Iowa	5,038	6,374	1,045 6,255
N.Dak.	28	0,314	0,2))
S.Dak	67	52	95
Nebr:	703	266	655
Kans:	594	500	425
W.N.C:	8,445	8,687	9,535
Del:	2/	2/	2/
Md:	6, <u>7</u> 83 6,314	11,403	1 <u>1</u> ,389
Va:	6,31,4	6,780	6,283
W.Va	<u>2</u> /	<u>2</u> /	2/
N.C:	9,270	12,319	15,281
S.C:	1,640	1,984	2,074
Ga:	21,598	29,935	30,412
Fla:	2,521	2,502	2,848
S.A	2/ 54,850	2/71,546	2/ 75,029
Ку	1,303	1,100 3,750	1,000
Tenn	7 120	12,989	4,050 13,711
Miss	1,303 2,911 7,482 5,612	10,311	10,994
E.S.C	17,308	28,150	29,755
Ark.	8,943	13,043	15,637
La	1,288	1,931	2,101
Okla	1,032	1,931 1,075	980
Texas:	10,264	10,924	12,872
W.S.C:	21,527	26,973	31,590
Idaho:	267	380	396
Colo:	248	157	171
Utah:	233	415	309
Nev:			
Mount:	3/ 945	3/ 1,100	3/ 1,138
Wash:	1,949 1,378	1,965 1,573	2,095 1,558
Oreg:	1,378	1,573	1,558
Calif	9,297	9,542	11,137
Pac:	12,624	13,080	14,790
U.S:	157,492	184,396	200,128
	*		

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. 2/ To avoid disclosing individual operations—South Atlantic total includes Delaware and West Virginia. 3/ Mount. total includes Montana, Wyoming, New Mexico, and Arizona.

Baby chicks and turkey poults: Average prices paid to commercial hatcheries,

January 1, 1961

	70 7 1	* 1	January 1, 1961		~ .	
State		nicks, per				each
and	: Broiler		me pullets :	Heavy b	reeds	Light
division	: breeds	Pure	: Incross breeds:	White :	Other	breeds
	straight run		: (hybrids) :	•	Other	:
	: Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
Maine		32.5	** ** **			
N.H	: 13.0	34.0		70		
Vt		32.0			→ ↔ →	
Mass	_	38.0		80		
R.I		33.0	= += **			
Conn		32.5		65		
N.E		34.9		72.0		
N.Y		39.5	55.0	85		
N.J	: 15.5	36.0	52.0	86	- / 0-	
Pa		36.0	48.0	1/75	1/85	1/60
M.A	:14.0	37.2	48.8	82.4		
Ohio	: , 13.0	37.0	54.0	72		50 50
Ind	: 1/, 13.0	33.0	55.0	55	65	50
Ill	: <u>I</u> / 12.5	41.0	55.0			
Mich		37.0	55.0	65	69	58
Wis	: 13.5	38.0	55.0	63		
E.N.C		35.7	54.9	62.8	66.2	51.0
Minn	: 11.0	41.0	55.0	<u>1</u> / 55	<u>1</u> / 63	1/42
Iowa	: , 13.0	39.0	52.0		7 / (=	
Mo		30.0	50.0	<u>1</u> / 60	<u>1</u> / 65	<u>1</u> / 45
Nebr	16.0	33.5	48.0 52.0	65		
Kans	10.5	32.7				42.4
W.N.C	10.6	38.7	51.0	55.4		42.4
Del	1/ 13.0	35.0	56.0			
Md	: <u>1</u> / 13.0	42.0	54.0	69	70	40
Va. <u>1</u> /	: 13.0 : 1/ 13.0	42.0	24.0	09	70	55
W.Va.	1/ 13.0	34.0	54.0	65	65	
S.C. 1/:	13.0	39.5	71.0	80	65	49
Ga	1/ 12.8	35.0	55.0	70	70	40
Fla	ī/ 13.0	42.0	55.0			
S.A		39.9	54.5	70.4	65.3	40.8
Ку		34.0	58.0			
Tenn		36.0				
Ala	: 1/ 12.5	40.0	56.0			
Miss		35.0	44.0			
E.S.C	12.3	37.0	52.3			
Ark	1/, 11.0		51.0 56.0	60	75	45
La:	: <u>I</u> / 12.5	46.0				
Okla:	: 7, 13.0	30.0	52.0	,	65 1/63	<u>,</u>
Texas	: 1/ 12.3	40.0	53.0	1/60		1/50
W.S.C:		38.9	52.2		64.2	
Mont:		45.0	50.0			
Idaho:		41.5	50.0			
Colo:		41.5 39.0 41.5	55.0		69	
Ariz	20.0	41.5	47.0	55	<b>7</b> 5	45
Utah		41.0	45.0 48.3	55	71.8	
Mount:		41.5			the state of the s	
Wash. $\frac{1}{1}$	13.0 14.0	42.0	44.0	)) 55	60	40
Calif. I/	13.0	37.0 36.0	43.7	55 55 60	55	40
		36.8	43.5 49.5 48.6		55.3	
Pac			<del>40.0</del>	59.9	99.3	
U.S	12.6	37.1	52.0	59.4	62.4	42.8

<sup>1/</sup>As of the 15th of the month.

	•	By months		:	Cumulative						
Month	1960 1/		Change from last year	: 1960 <u>1</u> /	: 1961 <u>1</u> /	:Change from : last year					
	: Thou.	Thou.	Pct.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou. Pct.					
Broiler-type January February March April May June July August September October	160,709	167,222	+ 4	160,709	167,222	+ 6,513 + 4					
November December	•										
Egg-type January February March April May June July August September October November December	23,687	32,906	+ 39	23,687	32,906	+ 9,219 + 39					
Total chicks January February March April May June July August September October November December	184,396	200,128	+ 9	184,396	200,128	+15,732 + 9					

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

Chicken eggs in incubators February 1, 1961

Geographic	:_	Percent	change from February	1, 19	60
divisions	:	Broiler-type	: Egg-type	:	Total eggs
	:				
New England	<b>a</b>	+ 7	+13		+ 8
Middle Atlantic	:	+ 4	+36		+20
East North Central	:	- 6	+47		+19
West North Central	:	+ 7	+77		+40
South Atlantic	:	+ 8	+65		+11
East South Central	•	+10	+88		+14
West South Central	:	+20	+41		+22
Mountain	a •	+10	+ 1		+ 4
Pacific		+14	+14		+14
	:				
United States	:	+ 9	+44		+16

Poults hatched and turkey eggs in incubators

	Whitheavy billing 1960 2/1	bree	Light breeds 1/ 1960 2/:1961 2/					
Poults hatched during January	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	1961 2/: Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic South Central West		13 15 392 1,053 176 128 432	0 3 78 599 123 165 961	0 6 90 981 223 267 1,498	1 5 258 1,276 201 227 1,142	13 21 482 2,034 399 395 1,930	0 62 171 209 50 53	7 1 53 470 208 23 164
United States	: 1,181	2,209	1,929	3,065	3,110	5,274	545	926
Turkey eggs in incubators February 1								
New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic South Central West		25 52 725 2,075 545 247 829	0 35 549 3,555 288 490 2,881	0 59 806 4,351 453 938 4,251	10 65 1,028 5,165 444 617 3,052	25 111 1,531 6,426 998 1,185 5,080	0 2 124 313 511 65 141	3 143 574 495 18 46
United States	2,583	4,498	7,798	10,858	10,381	15,356	1,156	1,282

See footnotes page 8.

Poults hatched by commercial hatcheries - United States

		By month	s :		C	umulativ	e	
Month	1960 2/		:Change from: : last year :	1960 <u>2</u> /	:	1961 <u>2</u> /	01	
Heavy white breeds 1/	Thou.	Thou.	Pct.	Thou.		Thou.	Thou.	Pet.
January February March April May June July August September October	1,181	2,209	+ 87	1,181		2,209	+ 1,028	+ 87
November December Other heavy								
breeds 1/ January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,929	3,065	+ 59	1,929		3,065	+ 1,136	+ 59
heavy breeds January February March April May June July August September October November December	3,110	5,274	+ 70	3,110		5,274	+ 2,164	+ 70

See footnotes page 8.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

AGRICULTURAL ESTIMATES

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

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## OFFICIAL BUSINESS

N. R. Mehrhof 11-27-57 Univ. of Florida ML-Ha Gainesville, Fla.

Poults hatched by commercial hatcheries - United States

- application of

	:			By mon	ths	:	<del></del>		Cumulat				
Month	:	1960	:	1961	:Change	from:	1960	:	1961	:Ch	ange	from	
	:	2/		2/	: last		2/	:	2/		ast y		
	:	Thou.		Thou.	Pct		Thou.		Thou.	The	ou.	Pct.	
Light breeds 1/	:					_							
January	:	545		926	+ 70		545		926	+	381	+ 70	
February	:												
March	:												
April	:												
May	:												
June	:												
July	:												
August	:												
September	:												
October	:												
November	:												
December	:												
Total all	:												
breeds 1/	:												
January	:	3,655		6,200	+ 70		3,655		6,200	+ :	2,545	+ 70	
February	:			•									
March	:												
April	:												
May	:												
June	:											•	
July	:												
August	:												
September	:												
October	:												
November	:												
December	:												
1/ Heavy white	hr	ande in	Burr	e heaver	white-fo	athere	d hreed	9. 9	nich ac	Broad	d whi	te	

<sup>1/</sup> Heavy white breeds include heavy white-feathered breeds, such as Broad white, white Holland, Empire white, Lancaster, and crosses with light white breeds. All other heavy breeds are reported under "other". Light breeds include Beltsville, Jersey Buff, Royal Palm and wild turkeys.

<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.